Introduction to Criminal Justice  
Fall 2019

**Exam 3 – Part 2  
60 Points**

1. **Name and discuss 2 court cases** that addressed and **defined** a defendant’s **right to an attorney.**(10 Points)
2. As a tour guide for the justice building, you take the tour group to Court Room A. As you progress through the tour, you **explain the courtroom actors, their function in the courtroom, and their use of discretion.**

* Name and explain function of the three main courtroom actors

* For each major courtroom actor, discuss the types of discretion each has and provide examples on how each can exercise discretion.

You are up for a promotion to Head Tour Guide, give your best tour. (16 Points)

1. As a defense attorney you need explain the pretrial process to your client, Kasey Jones. Kasey has an education level equivalent to the 8th grade. How would you **explain each major** **PRETRIAL stage**, and **what happens at each stage**? (be specific and include a discussion of Kasey’s Rights during this stage) (12 Points)

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4. Using real world examples (real cases) or hypothetical cases - **identify four main goals of punishment** and how each **sentence is reflective of the goal.** (12 Points)

For example, Jean Jones was **required to write an obituary for her infant daughter** as punishment for not keeping her child in a car seat on repeated occasions. This is example of **specific deterrence**, the goal of the punishment is directed **only towards her and is designed to prevent her from reoffending**.

1. After reading about and reviewing the advantages and disadvantages of plea-bargaining, and participating in hypothetical plea-bargain, **discuss and explain 2 reasons to support and 2 reasons to oppose plea-bargaining.** (10 points)